- Α
- <u>Advanced Topics</u> A section of the <u>Scratch Forums</u>, to do with advanced and technical features of <u>Scratch</u>
- <u>Animation</u> Project that animates something
- <u>Announcements</u> A section of the Scratch Forums, which is used for announcements by the <u>Scratch Team</u>
- <u>Answer</u> A value which holds what has been input into the <u>Ask block</u>
- <u>Archived Forums</u> Forums that have been archived and can no longer be posted in
- Argument An insert in a block
- Atomic Referring to the ability for custom blocks to run without screen refresh

В

- <u>BBCode</u> A collection of formatting tags that are used to format users' forum posts
- <u>Blocks</u> Blocks make up <u>scripts</u>, which make a <u>project</u> work
- <u>Boolean Block</u> A conditional block that reports a statement to be true or false
- <u>Broadcast</u> A message that is sent through the Scratch program, activating <u>When I Receive ()</u> <u>blocks</u>
- <u>Build Your Own Blocks</u> One of the most popular <u>Scratch Modifications</u>
- <u>**Bump**</u> A term used on the <u>forums</u> to bump a topic to the top
- BYOB A commonly used acronym for the <u>Scratch modication</u> Build Your Own Blocks (see above)

С

- <u>**C Block**</u> A block that fits <u>stack blocks</u> inside it
- <u>Cap Block</u> A block which ends a script or project
- <u>Clutter</u> A website that allows users to put Scratch projects together like a slideshow
- Code See <u>Script</u>
- <u>Collab Challenge</u> A challenge given by the Scratch team for who can create the best collaboration project using a set of 3 sprites given by them
- <u>Collab Camp</u> A recurring activity by the Scratch team where Scratchers are given a theme to make a collaborative project
- <u>Collaboration</u> Could refer to:

- <u>Collaboration (group)</u> A group of Scratchers who work together to create a projects or projects
- **<u>Collaboration (forum)</u>** A forum dedicated to collaborating on Scratch projects
- <u>Community Moderator</u> <u>Users</u> who moderate the <u>Scratch Forums</u>
- <u>Compression, Compressing</u> Reducing the file size of a project in 1.4
- <u>Connecting to the Physical World</u> A forum for discussing topics related to <u>PicoBoards</u>, <u>LEGO</u> <u>WeDo</u>, and connecting Scratch projects to the physical world
- <u>Control Block</u> A block that either starts a script or keeps a script running See Also: <u>Trigger</u> <u>Block</u>
- <u>Curator (front page)</u> Every two weeks, a new curator is chosen, who is a user that picks projects to be on the <u>Front Page</u>
- <u>Custom Blocks</u> grouped blocks that follow a procedure and can be called by a single name of their custom block

## D

- <u>Default Value</u> The default value of an insert in a block
- <u>Direction</u> Where a sprite is pointing
- **Duplicate** to copy and create another

### Ε

- Educators An archived forum, that was used by educators to discuss the teaching of Scratch
- **Execute** A term referring to a script or block being run (i.e. to run or "execute" a script)
- <u>Extension, Scratch Extension</u> An object or program that can be used in conjunction with Scratch

#### F

- **FAQ** Could refer to:
  - Frequently Asked Questions A page on the Scratch Wiki devoted to frequently asked questions about Scratch
  - FAQ (forum) A forum devoted to frequently asked questions about Scratch
  - Scratch FAQ An FAQ page about Scratch
- Featured Could refer to:
  - Featured Article An article on the Scratch Wiki featured by an administrator
  - Featured Studios A section on the Front Page where studios featured by the Scratch Team are displayed

- o **Featured Image** An image on the Scratch Wiki, featured by an administrator
- Featured Projects A section on the Front Page where projects featured by the Scratch Team are displayed
- Flag Could refer to:
  - Flag (programming feature) See Green Flag
  - Flagging An old name for <u>reporting</u>
- Flash Player The new online player
- Forever A function in Scratch that repeats a set of code forever, done by the Forever block
- <u>Forum</u> Could refer to:
  - Advanced Topics See under <u>A</u>
  - All About Scratch See under <u>A</u>
  - Announcements See under <u>A</u>
  - Archived Forums See under <u>A</u>
  - Collaboration See under C
  - FAQ See under <u>F</u>
  - Language Forums See under L
  - Miscellaneous See under M
  - New Scratch Members See under <u>N</u>
  - Project Ideas See under P
  - **Requests** See under <u>R</u>
  - Scratch Forums See under <u>S</u>
  - Sensor Boards See under <u>S</u>
  - Show and Tell See under <u>S</u>
  - Suggestions See under <u>S</u>
  - Text-based Games Forum See under T
  - Troubleshooting See under T
- <u>Front Page</u> The main page of the Scratch website, <u>scratch.mit.edu</u>.
- Forums <u>Scratch Forums</u>

- <u>Gallery</u> The old name for a <u>studio</u>
- <u>Game Project</u> A project that is designed to be an amusement or pastime, and has a specific purpose to achieve
- <u>Gobo</u> A popular Scratch mascot
- <u>Green Flag</u> Sometimes simply called the 'flag,' this is what starts most projects' scripts running

Η

- Hat Block A block that starts any script
- <u>Hide</u> A feature in Scratch which completely hides a sprite from the screen

L

• Ignore List — A list to ignore certain users

Κ

• <u>Kaj</u> — An inactive user who, after getting upset about not receiving enough views on his/her <u>projects</u>, threatened to hack some Scratchers' accounts and thus was banned

L

- <u>Language Forums</u> A group of forums where Scratchers can discuss Scratch in other languages and the translation of the Scratch interface and website
- List Called an 'array' in most programming languages, this holds lots of strings
- List Block A block which controls a list
- <u>Locking Downloads</u> An idea that some Scratchers want to be implemented, which disallows a project from being downloaded
- Looks Block A block which controls how a sprite or the stage looks

Μ

- Meme A project that is intended to be adapted when it is passed from person to person
- \_meow\_ The string for a popular icon discovered in 2011 with the icon
- <u>Mesh</u> A way of connecting two or more Scratch projects with each other over a LAN (Local Area Network)
- Messages and Notifications Messages a user gets
- <u>MIDI</u> Stands for Musical Instrument Digital Interface, it allows notes to be played within Scratch using some of the sound blocks

- <u>Miscellaneous</u> A forum where Scratchers can discuss subjects that have little or no relevance to Scratch
- Motion Block A block which controls a sprite's movement
- Motor Block A block which controls a motor from a LEGO Education WeDo Robotics Kit
- <u>My Stuff Page</u> A Scratcher's profile page

Ν

- <u>New Scratcher</u> A rank used on the Scratch forums for relatively new <u>spammers</u> and relatively new, inactive Scratchers. Users who do not spam often and are active on the Scratch Forums *and* the Scratch website become regular Scratchers.
- <u>New Scratchers</u> A forum for helping users new to the website, as well as for new users asking for help
- <u>Newest Projects</u> A section on the front page which lists the most recently uploaded projects
- Notifications See <u>Messages and Notifications</u>
- Number Blocks What the <u>Operators Blocks</u> section was called in versions of Scratch prior to 1.4

0

• <u>Operator Block</u> — A block that performs math functions and string handling

Ρ

- Paint Editor Scratch's built-in image editor
- <u>Panther</u> A popular <u>Scratch Modification</u>
- <u>Pen</u> A feature in Scratch, which allows things to be drawn on the screen
- <u>Pen Block</u> A block which controls the pen
- <u>**PicoBoard**</u> A board that allows <u>Scratch</u> to interact with the outside world
- <u>Platformer</u> A video game genre characterized by jumping to and from suspended platforms or over obstacles
- <u>Presentation Mode</u> Viewing a project offline in fullscreen mode
- <u>Project Ideas</u> A forum for requesting ideas for projects

R

- <u>Report Button, the</u> A tool in the <u>Scratch Forums</u> used for bringing a post to a moderator's attention
- <u>**Reporter Block**</u> A block which reports a value, determined by the content of the block

- <u>**Requests</u>** A forum for requesting scripts, sprites, etc. for use in projects</u>
- Remix A project created by downloading, modifying, and re-uploading another project
- **Run Without Screen Refresh** the ability of custom blocks to run large scripts quickly due to the video output not being displayed each block

S

Due to the large number of terms beginning with 'S' this section has been split into two different sections: terms beginning with the word "Scratch" and others.

# S — Scratch

- <u>Scratch</u> A drag and drop programming language made by the <u>Lifelong Kindergarten Group</u> at MIT
- <u>Scratch 2.0</u> The current version of Scratch
- Scratch Board See PicoBoard
- <u>Scratch Cat</u> Scratch's mascot and default <u>sprite</u>. See <u>Gobo</u>.
- <u>ScratchEd</u> A website for educators using Scratch; not to be confused with "Scratched" (below)
- Scratched A project that is an attempted replica of another game, etc. e.g. "Pac-man Scratched"; not to be confused with "ScratchEd" (above)
- <u>Scratcher</u> Somebody who programs with Scratch and/or uses the Scratch website
- Scratch Extension See Extension
- <u>Scratch FAQ</u> A list of Frequently Asked Questions about Scratch
- <u>Scratch Forums</u> The main forums on the Scratch Website
- Scratching, to Scratch A verb meaning 'to program with Scratch'
- <u>Scratch Mentors</u> A group of Scratchers made to help other Scratchers, give feedback to the Scratch Team, and work on site-wide projects
- Scratch Olympics A competition where Scratchers from different countries compete to make the best projects
- Scratch On! A phrase coined by the <u>Scratch Team</u>, and used by themselves and some <u>moderators</u> (although has been adapted by other Scratchers as well), meaning "keep using Scratch"
- <u>ScratchR</u> The platform that the website is built on, created by andresmh
- <u>Scratch Suggestions</u> A site for suggesting ideas to be implemented in <u>Scratch 2.0</u> or the website
- <u>Scratch Team</u> The team that developed and still work on <u>Scratch</u> and the <u>Scratch Website</u>

- <u>Scratch Time</u> The name given to the timezone (-05 EST) that is used in the display of dates in the Scratch Forums
- Scratch War A 'war' between lots of studio-based <u>RPGs</u>
- Scratch Wiki A wiki for the Scratch Program and everything associated with it

## S — Other

- Scroller A project that uses scrolling
- Scrolling (sprites) The action of sliding sprites across the Stage
- **Simulation** A kind of project which attempts to recreate or model a real-life circumstance, such as a simulation of balls bouncing
- <u>Sensing Block</u> A block that detects something, from a sound from a microphone to whether a sprite is touching a certain color
- Sensor Board See PicoBoard
- <u>Show and Tell</u> A forum for telling other people about your projects
- Sig Shortened version of "signature"
- Siggy Shortened version of "signature"
- <u>Signature</u> A block of text and/or images created by the user, that appears below their forum post
- Snap!— The new name for the <u>Scratch Modification BYOB</u>.
- <u>Sound Block</u> A block which controls either a <u>MIDI Instrument</u> or sound
- Sound Editor Scratch's built in sound creator and modifier
- <u>Sprite</u> An object in Scratch which performs functions controlled by scripts
- <u>Stack Block</u> A block that performs actions within Scratch
- <u>Stage</u> The background of a project, performs functions through scripting
- <u>Sticky</u> A forum thread that is "stuck" at the top of its forum
- <u>String</u> A series of keyboard characters, which can be help in reporter blocks, variables or lists
- <u>Suggestions</u> A forum for making suggestions about the Scratch program or website See Also: <u>Scratch Suggestions</u>
- <u>Squeak</u> The environment in which Scratch runs and is programmed in
- <u>Studio</u> A place where users can place multiple projects into an accessible group
- **Support** A term used to justify on the forums that one agrees with another's suggestion

- т
- Tag A label to help categorize a project shared on the Scratch Website
- TBG Moderator A user who moderates the Text-based Games forum
- <u>Text-based Games Forum</u> A forum separate from the main forums, used for <u>text-based</u> games
- Trigger Block In the Experimental Viewer, Control Blocks are split into 'Control' and 'Triggers;' the Triggers are the<u>hat</u> and <u>broadcast</u> blocks
- <u>Troubleshooting</u> A forum for reporting glitches in the Scratch program or website

v

- Variable A value that holds a string that can be changed See Also: List
- Variable Block A block that controls a variable See Also: List Block

#### W

- Waffles A popular nonsense tag for projects
- Wiki, the Often what the <u>Scratch Wiki</u> is referred to as
- <u>Workaround</u> Usually referring to a block, this is another way of doing a certain function

#### Х

• <u>X Position</u> — The position that a sprite or the mouse is at along the horizontal axis

## Y

• <u>Y Position</u> — The position that a sprite or the mouse is at along the vertical axis